

# CVACS

COVID-19 VACCINE SURVEY

## CVACS Unvaccinated Respondents Survey 2 Questionnaire

23 February 2022

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## Informed consent – Survey 1 respondents

Hello, you are speaking to \_\_\_\_\_ from the COVID-19 Vaccine Survey, at the University of Cape Town. Thank you for taking our call again. In this survey we would like to ask you some questions on your opinions about COVID-19 and vaccinations.

- Some questions are the same as those asked previously, other questions are new.
- There are no right or wrong answers. We respect all preferences and choices.
- Your feedback will remain confidential and will never be linked to your name.
- Participation is voluntary and you can stop at any time.
- To thank you for your time you will be entered into a lucky prize draw.
- This call will be recorded for quality control.
- The survey will take about 15 minutes and is called the COVID-19 Vaccine Survey.
- UCT Commerce Ethics Committee approved the research study and you can reach us on 021-650-5695 with any questions.

Are you willing to complete this survey?

## Informed consent – Top-up respondents

Hello, you are speaking to \_\_\_\_\_ from the University of Cape Town. I would love to speak to you about an opinion survey on COVID-19. Thank you for taking our call. We are doing important research about the wide variety of South African adults' opinions about COVID-19 and vaccinations. We want to learn about people's opinions and choices and how they might change over time.

- There are no right or wrong answers.
- We respect all preferences and choices.
- Your feedback will remain confidential and will never be linked to your name.
- Participation is voluntary and you can stop at any time.
- To thank you for your time you will be entered into a lucky prize draw.
- This call will be recorded for quality control.
- The survey will take about 15 minutes and is called the COVID-19 Vaccine Survey.
- UCT Commerce Ethics Committee approved the research study and you can reach us on 021-650-5695 with any questions.

Are you willing to complete this survey?

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## Section Aa: Cover sheet

### Interviewer details

<b>Aa3</b> <i>intrv_c</i>	<b>Interviewer code</b>			
<b>Aa4</b>	<b>Date of interview</b>	dd <i>intrv_d</i>	mm <i>intrv_m</i>	Year <i>intrv_y</i>

### Refusals (if applicable)

<b>Aa5</b> <i>refexpl</i>	<b>Interviewer question. Please indicate why the respondent refused the call.</b>	Too busy	1	duration
		Not interested/waste of time	2	duration
		Questionnaire too personal/too intrusive	3	duration
		Don't trust surveys	4	duration
		Never do surveys	5	duration
		Too old	6	duration
		Sickness/ Recent Death/ Recent childbirth	7	duration
		It took too long last time	8	duration
		Permanent refusal	9	
		Don't want to discuss any COVID-19 related topics	10	duration
		Don't know	11	duration
		Other (specify) <i>refexpl_o</i>	12	duration
<b>Aa6</b> <i>permrefrea</i>	<b>Please explain why this is a permanent refusal?</b>	Reason		

### Duration

<i>duration</i>	<b>Total duration of interview in minutes</b>	
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## Section B: Background

				Skips
CCb1	Computer check: Is this a Survey 1 respondent?	Yes	1	B0.2
		No	2	
B0.1	<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Because COVID-19 vaccinations were rolled out to different age groups at different times, and vaccination rates differ by province and gender, we want to ask your age, gender and province.			B1
B0.2	<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> So that we can confirm we are speaking to the same person we spoke to last time, I will now ask a few verification questions.			
B1 <i>age</i>	How old are you?	Age		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
B2.1 <i>dob_y</i>	What year were you born in?			
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
B2.2 <i>dob_m</i>	What month were you born in?			
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
B3 <i>gen</i>	What is your gender?	Male	1	
		Female	2	
		Other	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
B4 <i>prov</i>	What province are you currently living in?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out instruction, only if confused: for clarity, living in a province refers to being there for four nights in the past week.</b>	Western Cape	1	
		Eastern Cape	2	
		Northern Cape	3	
		Free State	4	
		KwaZulu-Natal	5	
		North West	6	
		Gauteng	7	
		Mpumalanga	8	
		Limpopo	9	
		Outside of South Africa	10	
		Refused	-8	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Before I continue with the next question, we want to remind you that we respect your choices and that your name will never appear in any report – it is an anonymous survey. We really value your honest answers.				
B5 <i>cvrec</i>	Have you received at least one injection of a Coronavirus vaccine?	Yes	1	Vaccinated questionnaire
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	F5
		Don't know	-9	F5

## Section C: COVID-19 and vaccinations

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> I am now going to ask about COVID-19 and vaccinations.				<b>Skips</b>
<b>CCc1</b>	Computer check: Is this a Survey 1 respondent who said that they had already had COVID-19 in Survey 1?	Yes	1	C2
		No	2	
<b>C1</b> <i>chd</i>	Have you had COVID-19?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
<b>C2</b> <i>csck</i>	Do you think you will get very sick with COVID-19 in the next 12 months?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We would like to ask about the size of your household and then some more about vaccinations.				
<b>C3</b> <i>nopres</i>	How many people including yourself currently live in your household at least 4 nights a week? Don't forget to include babies.  <b>Interviewer: Don't read out but if confused, by household we mean the people you live with and have shared food with for most of the past week.</b>	Number		C5
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<i>nocres</i>	Computer calculation: calculate <i>nopres</i> -1			
<b>CCc4</b>	Computer check: Is <i>nocres</i> > 0	Yes	1	C5
		No	2	
<b>C4</b> <i>cvpres</i>	You mentioned that { <i>nocres</i> } people live with you. Are any of these people vaccinated for COVID-19?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
<b>C5</b> <i>cvpln</i>	Regarding the COVID-19 vaccine, do you plan to: 1. get it as soon as possible, 2. wait and see, 3. only get it if it is required (for example, if it is required for school or work) or 4. definitely not get it?	Get it as soon as possible	1	
		Going to wait and see	2	
		Only if it is required (for example, for school or work)	3	
		Definitely not get it	4	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
<b>C6</b> <i>curmain</i>	What is the single biggest reason that you are not yet vaccinated? (specify)			
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> I will now ask about some potential reasons why you are not yet vaccinated. This may or may not include the reason you already mentioned. Please answer yes or no to each of the following. Is it:				
<b>C7.1</b> <i>curgp</i>	Because your God or the ancestors protect you against COVID-19?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>C7.2</b> <i>curfar</i>	Because the vaccination site is too far away?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>C7.3</b> <i>curbs</i>	Because your body is strong enough to fight the disease on its own?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>C7.4</b> <i>currl</i>	Because your religious leader such as your pastor, priest or imam is against the vaccine?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>C7.5</b> <i>curtme</i>	Because you do not have time to go get vaccinated?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>C7.6</b> <i>curlr</i>	Because your risk of being infected with COVID-19 is very low?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>CCc77</b>	Computer check: Only enable <i>cuvrc</i> if <i>chd</i> = 1 or if <i>s1_chd</i> = 1.			
<b>C7.7</b> <i>cuvrc</i>	Because you have already had COVID-19?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> I will now ask some questions about your thoughts on vaccines, information about them and vaccine mandates.				
<b>C8</b> <i>cvprd</i>	Do you believe that the COVID-19 vaccine will help to prevent you from dying from COVID-19?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	

<b>C9</b> <i>cvhh</i>	Do you think the COVID-19 vaccine is more likely to keep people healthy or more likely to harm them?	More likely to keep people healthy	1	
		More likely to harm them	2	
		Neither	3	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
<b>C10</b> <i>cvkill</i>	You may have heard some people say, "the vaccine can kill you". How much do you believe this - not at all, a little, or a lot?	Not at all	1	
		A little	2	
		A lot	3	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
<b>C11</b> <i>cvchc</i>	Some people who want to get the vaccine have a chronic health condition, for example HIV, a lung condition, heart condition, high blood pressure, or diabetes. Do you think the vaccine is safe or not safe for them?	Safe	1	
		Not safe	2	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
<b>C12</b> <i>cvpb</i>	Some people who want to get the vaccine are pregnant or breastfeeding. Do you think the vaccine is safe or not safe for their baby?	Safe	1	
		Not safe	2	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
<b>C13</b> <i>cvgitrst</i>	How much do you trust the information that the government has provided about COVID-19 and the vaccine - not at all, a little, or a lot?	Not at all	1	
		A little	2	
		A lot	3	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
<b>C14.1</b> <i>cvmndt</i>	Some countries require people to be vaccinated in order for them to be allowed at work, school, restaurants, on public transport or to attend events. How much do you support or oppose vaccine requirements or mandates like these? Do you strongly support, support, oppose or strongly oppose?	Strongly support	1	
		Support	2	
		Oppose	3	
		Strongly oppose	4	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
<b>C14.2</b> <i>cvmndtr</i>	Please can you tell us the main reason why you feel that way about vaccine requirements or mandates?			
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	
<b>C14.3</b> <i>cvmndtw</i>	How well do you think vaccine requirements like these would work in getting people to take the vaccine - very well, fairly well, or not at all well?	Very well	1	
		Fairly well	2	
		Not at all well	3	
		Don't know	-9	
		Refused	-8	



## Section D: Demographics, household and employment

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Thank you for sharing your opinions on COVID-19 and vaccinations. Because we want to better understand the people in this survey we would now like to ask you a few more questions about yourself and your household.				<b>Skips</b>
<b>CCd1</b>	Computer check: Is this a Survey 1 respondent?	Yes	1	D2
		No	2	
<b>D1</b> <i>popgrp</i>	What is your race?  <b>Data user: Populated with historic data for Survey 1 respondents.</b>	African/Black	1	D2
		Coloured	2	
		Asian/Indian	3	
		White	4	
		Other	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>D2</b> <i>suburb</i>	What is the name of the area or suburb you are living in now?  <b>Interviewer: Select from dropdown list.</b>	Suburb or local area		
		Don't know	-9	
<b>D3</b> <i>area</i>	What type of area are you living in now? Is it a traditional area/chiefdom, urban area/town, farm/rural area?	Traditional area/ chiefdom	1	
		Urban area/town	2	
		Farm/rural area	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>D4</b> <i>area_des</i>	Which of the following best describes the area you live in now: Traditional, informal settlement, township, formal residential, farm, or small holding?	Traditional area/chiefdom	1	
		Informal settlement	2	
		Township	3	
		Formal residential	4	
		Farm	5	
		Small holding	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>D5</b> <i>fdayn</i>	In the last 7 days has anyone in your household gone hungry because there wasn't enough food?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>D6</b> <i>vehpri</i>	Does your household own at least one motor vehicle (including bakkie or truck) in running condition?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We now have some questions about income. Your responses are important to help us understand how households of different incomes have different opinions about vaccines.				
<b>D7</b> <i>hhinc</i>	What was the total amount of income (after tax) that this household received last month? This should include all sources of income from all household members.	Amount		CCd9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We understand that income is a difficult question. However, due to its importance, we would like to ask you for a range into which your last month's household income (after tax) falls. Would you say it was:				
<b>D8.1</b> <i>hhinc_brac1</i>	More or less than R3000?	More than	1	D8.3
		About equal to	2	CCd9
		Less than	3	
		Refused	-8	CCd9
		Don't know	-9	CCd9
<b>D8.2</b> <i>hhinc_brac2</i>	More or less than R1500?	More than	1	CCd9
		About equal to	2	
		Less than	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>D8.3</b> <i>hhinc_brac3</i>	More or less than R5000?	More than	1	
		About equal to	2	
		Less than	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>CCd9</b>	Computer check: Does cvrec = 1?	Yes	1	D10
		No	2	
<b>D9</b> <i>hhgrmt</i>	To your knowledge is anyone in your household, including yourself, currently receiving a government grant like the state old age pension, child support grant, or the R350 COVID-19 social relief of distress grant?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Next, I will ask you about your education, employment and medical aid.				

<b>D10</b> <i>edschlev</i>	What is the highest grade in school you have successfully completed or passed?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out.</b>	Grade R/0	0	D12.1
		Grade 1 (previously Sub A/ class 1)	1	D12.1
		Grade 2 (previously Sub B/ class 2)	2	D12.1
		Grade 3 (Std. 1)	3	D12.1
		Grade 4 (Std. 2)	4	D12.1
		Grade 5 (Std. 3)	5	D12.1
		Grade 6 (Std. 4)	6	D12.1
		Grade 7 (Std. 5)	7	D12.1
		Grade 8 (Std. 6/ Form 1)	8	D12.1
		Grade 9 (Std. 7/ Form 2)	9	
		Grade 10 (Std. 8/ Form 3)	10	
		Grade 11 (Std. 9/ Form 4)	11	
		Grade 12 (Std10 / Matric / Senior Certificate / Form 5)	12	
		National Certificate Vocational 2 (NCV 2)	13	
		National Certificate Vocational 3 (NCV 3)	14	
		National Certificate Vocational 4 (NCV 4)	15	
		N1 (NATED)/ NTC 1	16	
		N2 (NATED)/ NTC 2	17	
		N3 (NATED)/ NTC 3	18	
		ABET Level 1	19	
		ABET Level 2	20	
		ABET Level 3	21	
No Schooling	22	D12.1		
Refused	-8	D12.1		
Don't know	-9	D12.1		
<b>D11</b> <i>edter</i>	Have you successfully completed any tertiary qualifications like diplomas, certificates or degrees?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>D12.1</b> <i>emwk</i>	Last week, did you have any kind of job for pay?	Yes	1	D13
		No	2	
		No, I'm retired	3	D13
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>D12.2</b> <i>emanywk</i>	Last week, did you work for any profit or pay, even if just for an hour or a small amount?	Yes	1	D13
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>D12.3</b> <i>emswk</i>	Last week, did you do any kind of business such as selling things - big or small - even if only for one hour?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>D13</b> <i>medaid</i>	Are you covered by medical aid or other private health insurance?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Now I will ask a few questions about your health and religious activities.				
<b>D14</b> <i>hlser</i>	Do you have any of these chronic conditions (you don't have to tell us which one): HIV, lung condition, heart condition, high blood pressure, or diabetes?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>D15</b> <i>mnthlth1</i>	Over the last 2 weeks, have you had little interest or pleasure in doing things? Not at all, several days, more than half the days or nearly every day?	Not at all	1	
		Several days	2	
		More than half the days	3	
		Nearly every day	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>D16</b> <i>mnthlth2</i>	Over the last 2 weeks, have you been feeling down, depressed or hopeless? Not at all, several days, more than half the days or nearly every day?	Not at all	1	
		Several days	2	
		More than half the days	3	
		Nearly every day	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>D17</b> <i>relnb</i>	How important are religious activities in your life - not important at all, unimportant, important or very important?	Not important at all	1	
		Unimportant	2	
		Important	3	
		Very important	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

## Section E: Interview closure

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Thank you. We are nearly done.			<b>Skips</b>		
<b>CCe1</b> <i>tstrnd</i>	Computer calculation: randomly assign a number 1 to 3 to this interview.	1	1	E1	
		2	2	E2	
		3	3	E3	
		Missing	-3	E4	
<b>E1</b> <i>tstfrdm</i>	There are many reasons why a person might decide to get the vaccine now, even if they had previously decided not to. For example, one reason might be so that they can enjoy greater freedoms.  Do you ever feel that way?	Yes	1	E3	
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>E2</b> <i>tstsltn</i>	There are many reasons why a person might decide to get the vaccine now, even if they had previously decided not to. For example, one reason might be so that they can be part of the solution and help end the pandemic.  Do you ever feel that way?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>E3</b> <i>cvinfo</i>	Do you think you will have had a Coronavirus vaccine by May 1st?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Don't know	-8		
		Refused	-9		
<b>E4</b> <i>cvnum</i>	There is a hotline you can contact for more information on the Coronavirus and vaccination locations and hours. Would you like me to look up that number for you?	Yes	1		
		No	2		E5
		Refused	-8		E5
		Don't know	-9		E5
<b>E4.1</b> <i>cvhotnum</i>	<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Are you ready to write it down? Here is the hotline number: 0800 029 999.				
<b>E5</b> <i>endread</i>	<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Thank you for your participation. We really value your responses. We will keep all of your responses confidential. Stay safe!				

## Section F: Interviewer Evaluation

To be completed by interviewer				Skips
F1 <i>intres</i>	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	1	
		Neither hostile nor friendly	2	
		Friendly	3	
F2 <i>intlng#</i>	Which of the following languages were used while conducting the interview?	isiNdebele	1	
		isiXhosa	2	
		isiZulu	3	
		Sepedi	4	
		Sesotho	5	
		Setswana	6	
		siSwati	7	
		Tshivenda	8	
		Xitsonga	9	
		Afrikaans	10	
		English	11	